

NEW PREMIER SELECTED BY ITALIAN KING: RIOTS WORSE

Salandra Refuses To Reconsider
Resignation Despite Victor Em-
manuel's Request and Special
Session of Ministers Is Called

MOBS SMASH WINDOWS OF LEGISLATIVE HALL

Soldiers Are Posted In Public
Squares and Principal Avenues
While Political Partisans In
Milan Arm As For Battle

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, May 15.—Reports that King Victor Emmanuel would refuse to accept the resignations tendered Thursday by his premier and secretary of foreign affairs created an excellent impression here when made known last night, but the suspense became more acute today when Premier Salandra insisted that his resignation take effect immediately.

New Premier Named

The whole cabinet resigned Thursday, but the King hoped, by retaining his premier and foreign secretary, to preserve an unbroken policy in the critical negotiations with Italy.

A special council of the ministers was convoked as soon as Premier Salandra's determination became known. Later it was announced that the King had entrusted the formation of a new cabinet to Signor Marcora, president of the chamber of deputies.

Even if President Marcora is able to find colleagues who will consent to serve with him, his cabinet is certain to contain discordant elements.

Rioting Grows Worse

Furious rioting, so wild as to partake almost of a revolutionary character, agitated the city yesterday. A mob smashed the windows of the chamber of deputies and it was necessary to station squads of soldiers in the public squares and principal avenues to preserve order.

At Milan there were serious disorders and the opposing political factions were said to be arming for conflict.

YAQUI INDIANS KILL ELEVEN ON RAMPAGE

Three Americans and Eight Mexi-
cans Slain: Japanese Leave

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, May 14.—The cruiser New Orleans has been ordered to Guaymas to join the cruiser Raleigh and furnish possible relief for Americans assailed by the Indian uprising in the Yaqui valley.

YAQUIS ATTACK A TOWN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NOGALES, Arizona, May 14.—The Yaquis have attacked the town of San Jose del Cerro, killing eight Mexican women and many men.

AMERICANS ARE COOPERATING

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LOS ANGELES, May 14.—Americans, reinforced by Mexican soldiers, are endeavoring to prevent the Yaqui Indians, on the warpath, from reaching the mountains. Confirmation has been secured that William Stocker, John Wilson, William Fay and J. Donovan, all of Los Angeles, have been killed. Among the missing are members of the family of W. W. Mackie of Sacramento.

JAPANESE LEAVING MEXICO

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 14.—Japanese refugees from Mexico continue to arrive in San Francisco, seeking the protection of the consul. The last party, numbering forty-nine, has been sent to Angel Island, under the care of the Japanese consulate. The refugees were imprisoned by General Villa and released only upon the protest of the commander of the American battleship which was sent to Mexico.

POLICE OF LONDON ROUND UP ALIENS

Germans and All Other Enemies
Are Being Concentrated
In Prison Camps

ONE TORPEDO SUNK CUNARD

Then Followed Internal Explosion

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
BRISTOL, May 15.—The official report of the officer commanding the submarine which sank the Lusitania was made public here today. The name and number of the officer and the submarine are withheld.

The report follows:
"I fired one torpedo at the Lusitania fifty minutes after the vessel was sighted. The second explosion was due to the ignition of ammunition inside the ship. The Lusitania showed no flags."

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, May 15.—In fulfillment of the government's promise to deal more rigidly with enemy residents of military age owing allegiance to the Powers with which Great Britain is at war, the police today began the concentration of all such in prison camps.

There has been no formal announcement of policy toward enemy aliens as yet from the government, and the measures thus far undertaken fall far short of what the public demands.

Twenty-eight more Lusitania victims were recovered today and brought ashore to Queenstown. Among the bodies identified are:

A. L. Hopkins, president of the Newport News (Virginia) Shipbuilding and Drydock Company.
J. Foster Stackhouse, British explorer, his beautiful wife and their three-month-old baby.
Surgeon J. F. McDermott, surgeon of the Lusitania.

The remainder were nameless.

WHITE STAR LINER SAILS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, May 15.—The White Star liner Cymric sailed yesterday from this port, carrying 565 passengers and a crew of 400. No Americans were among the passengers.

FIRST DIRIGIBLE ORDERED FOR NAVY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 15.—Secretary Daniels authorized today construction of the first dirigible balloon the navy ever has owned. It is planned to carry a crew of four and four observers, and will attain a speed of twenty-five miles an hour. Delivery probably will be made in four months and the airship likely will be taken for practice flights to the newly established aviation station at Pensacola, Florida.

SPAIN IS THREATENED WITH A COAL FAMINE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

MADRID, May 15.—Spain is threatened with a coal famine. Most of the coal burned here formerly came from Northern France, Belgium and England. Germany holds the Belgian and French coal fields and England has put an embargo on shipments of coal and coke, except to her colonies and allies. The government is worried and is seeking relief from the United States.

JAPANESE YELLOW PRESS HECKLES OKUMA CABINET

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)

TOKYO, May 14.—Anti-government newspapers are attempting to create a nationwide feeling against Count Okuma and his party, but the people thus far have paid little or no attention to the "yellow press." The Seiyukai papers are particularly active in their denunciations of the government for its failure to enforce the demands upon China.

CHICAGO BALL TEAM TO PLAY JAPANESE TEAMS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

CHICAGO, May 14.—The University of Chicago's crack baseball team will leave here in August for a five months playing tour of Japan.

CHAMBERLAIN'S PAIN BALM

A touch of rheumatism, or a twinge of neuralgia, whatever the trouble is, Chamberlain's Pain Balm drives away the pain at once and cures the complaint quickly. First application gives relief. When a bottle of it is kept in the house the pain of burns and scalds may be promptly relieved, cuts and bruises quickly healed and swellings promptly reduced. In fact, for the household it is just such an embroilment as every family should be provided with. For sale by all dealers. Henson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

KAUAI'S PROGRAM IS CONSUMMATE ENTERTAINMENT

Meetings At Waimea and At
Lihue Are Addressed By
Congressmen

HARBOR DEVELOPMENT WILL BE FORWARDED

School Children Do Honor To
Delighted Visitors From
Mainland States

(From Saturday Advertiser.)

NINE days of touring on and among the islands of Hawaii, Maui and Kauai will be concluded early this morning on the arrival of the main body of the congressional party from Nawiliwili, aboard the S. S. Mauna Kea. The boat is due to arrive at 7 o'clock.

Automobiles will meet the excursionists at the wharf and convey them to the Moana Hotel.

While no set itinerary is scheduled for the day, there are several pleasures in store for those who wish to avail themselves of the opportunities offered.

On the splendid Moanala polo grounds, starting at two-thirty o'clock, this afternoon, the Oahu will meet the First Field Artillery polo team in a game for the special entertainment of the visiting congressmen and their families.

The Kanehahana Boys' Glee Club of the Kanehahana schools has taken much pains to put on a concert at the Oheka House at eight fifteen o'clock this evening, boxes and other seats being reserved for the distinguished visitors. A large number of the congressional party will attend.

Elks Will Entertain
visitors. A large number of the congressional party, and tonight at eight o'clock the Honolulu lodge of Elks will entertain them at an elaborate social session in its club-room in King street, with Frank E. Thompson in the chair. Several unique stunts have been arranged for the occasion. It will be strictly a stag affair and for Elks only. All Elks are invited, whether a member of Honolulu lodge or not.

Kauai Visit An Absolute Success

(By Mutual Wireless to The Advertiser.)

LIHUE, Kauai, May 14.—Full of the praises of the Garden Island and the hospitality of the Kauai people, the congressional party left Honolulu at 5 o'clock this afternoon in the S. S. Mauna Kea for Honolulu.

The Kauai visit has proved an absolute success. The weather throughout has been ideal. No accident has marred the pleasure of the Kauai itinerary, and in every way the trip has fulfilled the desires of all concerned.

Short Excursions Taken

This morning short excursions were taken by the members of the party, places of interest, within reach of the homes of the various hosts, being visited in automobiles.

At 1 o'clock this afternoon the list and its guests left Lihue for Hanalei, part of the party stopping for a picnic en route.

At Kapaa over five hundred school children gave much pleasure to the travelers with their school exercises and drills, receiving the highest praise from the delighted spectators.

Hanalei scenery was the subject of many laudations.

There was a great public meeting held at Waimea last night, after which there was a dance in which many of the congressmen enthusiastically joined. A meeting was also held at Lihue, the visitors being fairly well divided between the two points.

Representative Joshua W. Alexander of Missouri was one of the speakers at the Waimea meeting. He said, during the course of an entertaining discourse, that he would work and vote against the removal of the sugar tariff. He was a Democrat, he said, and he thought the Democrats had gone too far in the matter of sugar. He had learned enough in his traveling from island to island to come to this opinion.

Senator Martine of New Jersey, also spoke, favoring statehood for these islands. Representative Mann of Illinois, Senator Shafroth of Colorado, and Representative Fear of Wisconsin, were others who addressed the Waimea people.

Gathering At Lihue
"Uncle Joe" Cannon spoke at Lihue last night, as did Representative McKinley of Illinois. Representative Davenport of Oklahoma, Representative Saunders of Virginia and Senator Robinson of Arkansas.

Several of the congressmen have promised to give their special attention to harbor appropriations for Kauai. Many of them are in favor of the Nawiliwili harbor project.

Congressmen Leave For Manila

Among those leaving for the Philippines this evening aboard the transport Thomas will be a number of the members of the congressional party. The full list of passengers embarking at Honolulu is as follows: Representative William H. Stafford, Representative C. B. Miller and wife, Representative C. Brumbaugh and wife, Representative R. W. Austin, wife and daughter, Representative C. B. Sloop

WILL RECEIVE BIDS AT NAVAL STATION

Supplying Materials and Service
During Fiscal Year Is
Open To Competition

Bids will be received at the naval station this month and next for supplying materials and service during the fiscal year, beginning July 1. Forms for making bids and specific information may be obtained at the station. Those contracts in which bidders generally will be interested are as follows, the date being that on which bids will be opened:

Distilled water	June 2
Bran, hay and barley	June 3
Services of teamsters	June 2
Hardwood, four-foot lengths	June 2
Rubber stamps	June 3
Photographic plates	June 3
Blue print paper and cloth	June 1
Wood and coal (general stove wood)	May 2
Hauling stores	June 2
Transportation of medical supplies by automobile	June 3
Laundrying towels	June 3
Developing and printing negatives	June 2
Filling prescriptions	June 2
Burial	June 2
Disinfectant and delivery of dead	June 2

All bids will be opened at eleven o'clock in the morning of the day indicated, and bids must have been received before that. Full particulars concerning any particular bid may be obtained from the paymaster's office, naval station.

A contract has been awarded to the Lloyd Young Engineering company, for the construction of a power and locomotive plant on Kaula island, Pearl Harbor, on the magazine site. The house will be of concrete, one-story, fifty-two by twenty-four feet. The contract price is \$2450.

BARNES IS GRILLED AT LIBEL HEARING

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SYRACUSE, New York, May 15.—William Barnes Jr. underwent a searching cross-examination today at the hands of counsel for Theodore Roosevelt, whom he is suing for \$50,000 libel damages. Barnes defended his policy in New York, and denied the statements made on the stand by Colonel Roosevelt. In reply to the Colonel's charge that he and Joseph J. Murphy of Tammany Hall were in alliance, Barnes said he had only seen Murphy but once in his life.

FIGHTING IS FURIOUS IN ALL ZONES OF WAR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, May 15.—Desperate fighting in both the western and eastern arenas of war is raging with almost equal fury. Berlin reports that the successes of the Teutonic allies in Western Galicia and the passes of the Carpathians are continuing, but it is admitted by its Germans that the French have won some ground between Arras and La Bassée. Petrograd today is silent.

and sister, Senator J. P. Shafroth and wife, Mrs. Fredricka, wife of Major J. P. Shafroth, Q. M. C., now at Nagasaki, and Miss Mattie, niece of Congressman McKinley.

Will Shafroth, son of Senator Shafroth, arrived here on the Thomas and will accompany his father to the Orient. He has been taking a course in law at the University of California.

Kuhio and Princess Issue Invitations

Ka huna Hanohano
ame ke Kama Alii wahine Kalaian
ole
Ke kono aku nei
i kono oluolu
e hooumene me laua
ika Luana Hawaii
ma Pualani
Ahihi Pualani Mei 18, 1915,
Holo Ewalo
ma ka Hanuoli ona
Malihi Honolulu
o ka Aholele o ka Kakou
Aina Makua
Aahu Keoke

When the visiting senators and representatives return this morning, Honolulu they will find this invitation awaiting them. For their benefit it is translated here:

"The Honorable the Prince and the Princess, Kalaianole request the pleasure of your company to enjoy with them an Hawaiian gathering at Punalani (Heavenly Flower Wreath) on Tuesday evening, May 18, 1915, at eight o'clock, given in honor of our guests, the members of congress of our fatherland, White dress."

At the head of the card is embossed in gold and crimson, and green the Kalaianole family crest, bearing the motto: Kula i Kaua, which is to say: "The height of success is my ambition."

Reservations are pleased that the invitations should have been sent out to their entire tongue. They feel that the cards will be kept as souvenirs remembered and shown to others, long after, where the ordinary invitation would have found its way quickly to the oblivion of the waste basket.

GERMANIC PRINCES ARE OUSTED FROM ORDER OF GARTER

Emperors Wilhelm and Franz
Josef and Other Kinsmen
of King 'Degraded'

SIX NOBLES EXPELLED FROM ANCIENT CIRCLE

Sinking of Lusitania Is Deed
Which Prompted Prompt
and Summary Action

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, May 15.—The banners of the Emperor of Germany, his brother, Prince Henry of Prussia, the Emperor of Austria and all other Germanic princes who were knights of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, were removed today from St. George's chapel and their names were stricken from the rolls.

Membership Exclusive
The Order consists of the Sovereign, the Prince of Wales, twenty-five knights-companion and such lineal descendants of George I as may be elected, together with a small number of foreign princes and sovereigns, who must have, however, for vacancies before they can be numbered with the twenty-five constituent knights.

Degradation Is Rare
In the six centuries the order has flourished, there have been but three degradations, or expulsions, from its numbers, and those were to: John of Bohemia, Not until the sinking of the Lusitania, though England and Germany were at war, did the order demand the degradation of the Germanic kinsmen of King George.

The list of those expelled is as follows:
Emperor Wilhelm of Germany.
Emperor Franz Joseph of Austria.
Prince Henry of Prussia.
The Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.
The Grand Duke of Mecklenburg.
The Duke of Cumberland.

Order of the Garter Oldest of Knighthood

The Order of the Garter dates from 1344 or 1351. It is the oldest of all orders of knighthood surviving today, antedating by almost a century the great Order of the Golden Fleece of Spain and Austria, founded by Philip II, Duke of Burgundy, in 1430; by more than a century and one-half the Order of Annunciation, founded by Charles III, Duke of Savoy, in 1518; and the Holy Ghost and St. Michael, now extinct, by two centuries and one century, respectively.

Romance of the Order
"Honi soit qui mal y pense"—"Evil to him who evil thinks"—has placed the Garter foremost in traditions that generations love to repeat; it is a thing of soiled history, however, that Edward III did not found the Garter on picking up the garter of the Countess of Salisbury. Two other fair women also have claimed the picturesque honor of having been instrumental in the founding: Katherine Montacute and Joan the Fair Maid of Kent. The story, of course, is that Edward III picked up the dropped garter of his dancing partner, and, observing the significant smiles, uttered the famous motto.

By Doctor Stables, the foundation is dated at about the time of the Black Death, in 1348-1349. However, all records prior to 1416 have been lost.

Three Previous Expulsions
Three expulsions had been recorded but all were centuries ago. William, Lord Paget, was degraded in 1592 "cholly," according to the diary of Edward VI, "because he was no gentleman of blood neither of father's side nor mother's side."

James, Duke of Monmouth, and James, Duke of Ormond, were degraded for treason in 1685 and 1716. Lord Paget afterward was reinstated.

On the degradation of a member of the Order of the Garter, a deputation of his companions are to go to him. As a rule, they are to go to him. As a rule, they are to go to him. As a rule, they are to go to him.

Principal Observances
The principal observances are that his banner, helm and armorial plate are torn from above and from his stall by the officers of arms and kicked from the building.

It is to be expected that other degradations will follow, since princes of Russia and Russia are members of orders of Germany and Austria.

ANOTHER NEUTRAL SHELLED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, England, May 14.—A German aeroplane has been shot down by a Dutch trawler, which was uninjured, according to reports received here.

CANNED MEATS FOR BRITISH

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, May 15.—Ten million pounds of canned meats were contracted for here yesterday from the great canning companies by agents of the British government, for the supply of the British expeditionary force.

PRESIDENT IN NEW YORK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, May 15.—President Wilson arrived here this morning from Washington, to review the Atlantic fleet.

Words of Wilson Lauded By People As Wise and Just

Teuton Press In the United States Intimates
That Kaiser Will Not Accede To Demands
and Makes Veiled Threats of War: 'Lusitania Outrage Should Be Charged To Britons'

(ASSOCIATED PRESS BY FEDERAL WIRELESS)

NEW YORK, May 15.—In the absence of any direct news from Germany, where the text of President Wilson's note on the destruction of the Lusitania has not yet been made public, the comment today of the German American press is the only index of German opinion.

Says the San Francisco Demokrat, a German daily: "The note represents political impudence and exceeds the proper limits of diplomatic intercourse."

Lines America Up With Allies
"President Wilson's demand that the Germans refrain from submarine warfare against enemy shipping is impudent and unusual. To all intents and purposes, it ranges the United States on the side of the Allies."

"We doubt that a majority of Americans desire war, but if they do, Germany is not Mexico. She will know how to draw the necessary conclusions."

Note Should Have Gone To Britain
More temperately, but viewing the situation from the same point of vantage, the Cincinnati Freie Presse says: "That part of the note dealing with the loss of American lives in the Lusitania more properly should have been addressed to London."

Transmission of the note by cable was delayed, and Ambassador Gerard at Berlin will not communicate it to the German chancellery until some time today. No answer is expected for a week.

President Has Support of Nation
American opinion from public men and newspapers of all shades of political belief supported the President with remarkable unanimity. In order to lay a consensus of this opinion before the people The Associated Press put aside its standing rule never to transmit the editorial comment of American newspapers or the private partisan utterances of individuals. A selection of the statements gathered from all over the country follows:

Expressions of Prominent Individuals
SENATOR PHELAN (Dem.), California: "President Wilson stands for the freedom of the seas. His note will have a wholesome effect and will be sustained by the calm judgment of Americans."

SENATOR WORKS (Prog.), California: "Unless America is prepared to go to war, the President's protest is idle."

FORMER GOVERNOR BALDWIN of Connecticut, an expert on international law: "President Wilson's note has paved the way for an amicable adjustment of the controversy by arbitration, under The Hague convention."

Speaker Clark Extols President's Note
SPEAKER CHAMP CLARK: "In all human probability the note will take rank as a great state paper. I believe the President will succeed in preserving peace with honor."

Newspapers of America and Britain Praise Note

(ASSOCIATED PRESS BY FEDERAL WIRELESS.)

NEW YORK, May 15.—Newspapers of the United States and England agree in applauding the dignity and firmness of the note. Among the hundreds of expressions of opinion on both sides of the Atlantic, the following are typical:

LONDON DAILY EXPRESS: "It is inconceivable that Germany will pull down the skull and crossbones, but if she does, President Wilson will have won a great victory for humanity—and the Allies."

LONDON TIMES: "President Wilson's note recalls the best traditions of American diplomacy. Neutrals of all the world may well rejoice that the United States has spoken so forcibly."

NEW YORK TIMES (Ind. Dem.): "The American note puts upon Germany the choice not only of what her reply will be, but what will follow then."

NEW YORK TRIBUNE (Rep.): "The American note is an indictment against Germany which will lie for ages if the Kaiser fails to meet the demands promptly."

NEW YORK WORLD (Dem.): "The President has made it easy for Germany to do right or to do wrong."

NEW YORK AMERICAN (Ind. Dem.): "Undeniably vigorous but possibly dangerous."

BUFFALO COURIER: "President Wilson's note to Germany seems to meet the requirements of patriotism and honor."

BUFFALO EXPRESS declares that "there has been no backdown" on the part of the American people.

CHICAGO TRIBUNE (Prog.): "It has voiced the sentiment of the nation."

DENVER POST (Dem.): "The statements expressed in the American note are endorsed by the unanimous sentiment of the Rocky Mountain region."

SENATORS IN HONOLULU LIKE PRESIDENT'S STAND

SACRAMENTO BEE (Prog.): "The nation has rich reason to be proud of Wilson."

SEATTLE POST-INTELLIGENCER (Rep.): "It is not a jingo utterance, but a calm declaration, an ultimatum, if you please."

WASHINGTON POST (Dem.): "It is now up to Germany."

BOSTON POST (Ind. Dem.): "The note is a powerful appeal to German sanity."

Opinions of senators in the islands were:

SENATOR JAMES (Dem.), Kentucky: "President Wilson speaks for civilization. His note voices the sentiment of all neutrals, when he warns Germany that she must cease violating their rights and imperiling their lives. The nation will back up his note as statesmanlike and patriotic."

SENATOR CUMMINS (Prog. Rep.), Iowa: "I like the tone of the note. We should make emphatic protest against Germany's indefensible violation of international rules."

SENATOR SAULSBURY (Dem.), Delaware: "I am satisfied that President Wilson will be able to provide the protection due Americans on the high seas and to obtain the reparation demanded, without war."

SENATOR OVERMAN (Dem.), North Carolina: "I believe the note timely and the more emphatic the full text may show it to have been, the better I shall like it. If any one can steer the American ship of state through this troubled diplomatic sea, it is Woodrow Wilson."